



Index

for Series of Interviews with

Vice Admiral Charles Wellborn, Jr

U. S. Navy (Retired)

ABC Conference in Singapore: 114-115, discussion of U. S. attitude towards a two-ocean war (and Admiral Stark's plan, 115-117

Administration: Wellborn becomes Deputy CNO for, 273, description of duties by title, 273-286

Administrative Aide: Wellborn serves Admiral Stark, 79, duties as Aide, 79-80, relations CNO has with army and with President, 80-81

Algiers: British Naval Base for N. African-Sicily operations, 175

Alphand, The Hon. Herve: incident involving Alphand, the French Ambassador to U. S., 349-350

Amphibious Operations: contrast between amphibious operations in Mediterranean and in the Pacific, 199-200, contrast between the concept of the Marines and that of the army in the Pacific, 200-202

USS ANCON: 261

Anderson, VADM Walter Stratton: 83-84

USS APPALACHIAN: Command ship for Admiral Conolly, 197, off the beach at Kwajelein, 209, 211, discussion of command ships, 211-213, becomes command ship for Adm. Harry Hill, 218

Armed Forces Staff College: Adm. Wellborn takes command, 337, rotation of command system, 337-338, history of school, 338, what it does, 338-339, complexion of student body, 339, complexion of faculty, 340, discussion of educational philosophy as it pertains to army and navy, 342-343, influence of Joint Educational Committee, 344, discussion of curriculum, 344, program of speakers, 345-346, discussion of security problems, 350, problems in teaching, 351-352, inter-service friendships develop in student body, 352-353, Navy's selection of students, 353-354, social activities, 355-356, funds for new academic buildings 356-358

Athletics, for fleet morale: 42-46

Azores: 170

Badger, Admiral Oscar Charles: 235, 240, 248, 255-256

Battle Force: manner of operating, 47-48

Bermuda: 158

USS BISCAYNE: converted A/C tender, flagship of Adm. Conolly for Sicilian operation, 182-183, Capt. Dyer hit by projectile on her deck: at Salerno, 196

Bizerte: one of U. S. naval bases, N. Africa, 175

Blisters: underwater protection on naval ships, 37-38

Block, Adm. Claude C: 69, telephone call from Adm. Block to Adm. Stark after attack on Pearl Harbor, 128, 134

British Island bases: exchange for 50 U.S. DDs, 97-98

Browning Shots: name given the random firing of six torpedoes, 161, 163

Buckner Bay, Okinawa, 251-253

HMS BULOLO: Royal Navy Command ship at Casablanca, 211, prototype for some U. S. models, 211, discussion of command ships, 211-212

Camp des Loges, France: U. S. European Command headquarters relocated there, 325-326

Carney, Admiral Robert B.: 257

Casablanca: 161-162, air raid on, 172

USS COLUMBUS: 309

Command Ships: special requirements and limitations, 210-213, as targets for the kamikaze, 213

USS CONCORD: 62-63, 65

Congo: The Congo Crisis in the U.N., 369-371

Conolly, Adm. Richard: in command of Sicily landings, 182, new Chief of Staff at Salerno, 196, ordered to command amphibious group 3 in Pacific, 196, 202, 212, outstanding impressions of Kwajalein operation as personified in Conolly himself, 214-215, relations with Adm. R. Kelly Turner, 215, further efforts in Pacific war, 216, 218

Convoy Escort Duty: 165-168, techniques and problems, 168-175

Cooke, Adm. Charles Maynard, (Saavy): 130

Cruiser Division Pour: Wellborn in command, 302

Cuban Missile Crisis: 366-368, White House activity, 374-376

Davidson, VAdm. L. A.: engaged in operation for Sicily, 187

Denfeld, Adm. Louis: 61, becomes #2 in BuPers, 218, 228, 232, named CinCPac, 259, Wellborn Chief of Staff, 259, problem of training new personnel to man ships after Magic Carpet, 271, becomes CNO, 273, "revolt of the Admirals" and his dismissal from office, 286-288, 292-293

Defense Intelligence Agency: inspection of, 382-383

USS DELAWARE, BB: 13

Denmark: attitude towards NATO command, 333

Denny, Adm. Sir Michael: Chairman of the NATO Military Committee, 348

Destroyer Division 8: Wellborn takes command, 165, escorting slow convoys, 165-167, at Oran becomes part of Naval Forces, North Africa, 175

DD Division 19: Wellborn takes command in USS HAMBLETON, 151, becomes unit of Home Fleet, 153-154, 155-156, rejoins the U.S. Atlantic Fleet, 158, trains for TORCH operation, 159, participation in TORCH, 161-165

Destroyer Force, Atlantic Fleet: 313, duties of Command, 313-316

Dyer, VAdm. George C.: injured in Salerno operation, 195-196, Wellborn replaces, 196

Eastern Sea Frontiers Wellborn becomes commander, 360

Eberle, RAdm. Edward Walter: Superintendent of U. S. Naval Academy, 14

Eisenhower, President Dwight D.: his interest in Armed Forces Staff College, 359-360

Fechteler, Adm. William: 61

Fedala: fueling station for DDs in operation TORCH, 161

Fire Control Equipment: Wellborn has temporary duty at General Electric as Inspector, 34, new equipment contrasted with that used previously, 34-35

Flag Rank: method of promotion, 256-257

Forrestal, The Hon. James: his concept of office of Secretary of Defense, 288

Frankfurt, Germany: headquarters of U. S. European Command, 316, 318-319, 323

Gardner, Adm. M. B.: CinC 6th Fleet, 312

General Board: comments on effectiveness and purpose, 142-144

Genoa, Italy: 309

German raiders: 67-69

Ghormley, VAdm. Robert Lee: 83, 87-88

USS GILMER, DD: 29-30

Good, VAdm. Roscoe: senior navy representative on U. S. European Command in Frankfurt, 316

Grew, The Hon. Joseph C.: U. S. Ambassador to Japan, 123-124

Gromyko, Andre, Soviet Foreign Minister: 367

Gruenther, General Alfred M.: 328

Guam: Amphibious Group #3 designated for landing on, 218, 274

Guantanamo Bay: base of cruiser under Adm. Stark, 71-72

Hall, Adm. John Leslie, Jr.: 203

Halsey, Ft. Adm. William F., Jr.: message to fleet after notice of Japanese surrender, 239

USS HAMBLETON, DD: flagship for Commander, Destroyer Division 19, 151, German SS torpedoes her off Fedala, 161-162, repair job in Casablanca and New York, 162.

Handy, General Tom: 317, 323-324

Hart, Adm. Thomas C.: role in RAINBOW planning, 92-94, state of Asiatic fleet, 121-122, Hart's interpretation of "the war is imminent" messages, 126

Hesburgh, Fr. Theodore Martin: 357-358

Hewitt, Adm. H. Kent: 158, training for TORCH, 159, 180-181

Hill, Adm. Harry W.: takes over USS APPALACHIAN as his Command Ship after Kwajalein, 218

Hitler, Adolph: U. S. Navy reaction to him, 70-71

Holloway, Adm. James L., Jr.: 234-235

USS HONOLULU: 66

Hornbeck, The Hon. Stanley: 101, differences of opinion between Secretary Hull and Hornbeck, 103

Horne, Adm. Frederick Joseph: named as Deputy CNO, takes over duties performed by Adm. Stark after King's appointment as COMINCH, 148

Hull, The Hon. Cordell: Secretary of State, 100, relations with Adm. Stark, 101-103, 119

Hydrographic Office: 278-279, new location in Suitland, Maryland, 279

Ingersoll, Adm. Royal E.: 96, mission to London prior to our entry into World War II, 96-97, 137, 153

USS IOWA, BB: Wellborn named skipper of, 233, 237, in Tokyo Bay at time of surrender, 238-240, serves as transmitting station for press messages to United States, 241-243, state of readiness in case of perfidy, 244-245, second in line into Tokyo Bay, 245, display of air power, 246-249, a unit in Magic Carpet, 251-252, problem of maintaining discipline of SeaBees enroute home, 252, skipper speaks on Navy Day in Davenport, Iowa, and accepts silver service from original BB IOWA, 255-256, turns over command to Capt. Entwistle, 257

Istanbul: liberty port in Turkey for 6th fleet, 306-307

Italian morale: state of, at the invasion of Sicily, 183-184, incident of two Italian cruisers, 190-191, state of, at Salerno, 193

Italian Navy: status of, 309-310

Izmir: visit of 6th fleet units, 307-308

Jacobs, VAdm. Randall: 231-232

Japanese Surrender: state of wariness and lack of trust on part of U. S. forces taking over, 245-246, 248-250

Johnson, The Hon. Louis: 288-290, sets up Management Committee, 295-296, out as Secretary of Defense, 297, 299

Joint Educational Committee: of three inter-service schools, 344

Keating, Senator Kenneth, 367

Kennedy, President John P.: The Cuban Missile Crisis, 367-368

Keyport Torpedo School: 17, requirement to qualify as divers, 18-19, discussion of torpedoes, 19-20, 21

Kimmel, RAdm. Husband E.: 126-127, discourse on nature of Washington dispatches prior to Pearl Harbor attack and their interpretation, 126-128, 134, Kimmel's removal from command, 137-139

King, Fleet Adm. E. J.: circumstances surrounding his appointment as COMINCH, 141 ff, Stark had him named as CinC Atlantic Fleet, 142, called to take command as COMINCH, title he selected, 146, various duties remain with Adm. Stark, 147, remarks about King the man, 149-150, King's attitude towards Pacific War, 203, meetings with Nimitz on Flag Officer assignments, 227-228

HM King Paul of Greece: 312

Kirk, Adm. Alan: 203, 371

Knox, The Hon. Frank: Secretary of the Navy, role in navy affairs, 102, Pearl Harbor day, 132-133, 137, removal of Adm. Kimmel, 137-139, recognizes Adm. King's ability as CinCAtlantic, 144-145, sees King as type to replace Adm. Stark, 145

Korean War: changes direction and purpose of Management Committee, 297, 299, DDs from Atlantic Command participate, 314-315

Kurusu. The Hon. Saburo: special Japanese emissary to Washington, 105

Kwajalein: destination of Amphibious Group #3 from Oceanside, 198, Marine vs Army, 200-201, armada sails from Pearl Harbor, 207, lessons from Tarawa experience, 208, clean up from main operations 216, failure of Japanese to respond to propaganda leaflets, 216

Leahy, Fleet Adm. William Daniel: 69-70, retirement assignments, 77-78

Leapfrog Operations: General Patton's plan for quick capture of

Sicily, 186-189

Lee, VAdm. Fitzhugh: 243

Lee, Adm. Willis A.: skipper of USS CONCORD, 63, ability with mathematics, 63-66, 234-235, 259 Limitation, of Armaments Treaty: discussion of variants achieved on men of war, 39-41

Lodge, The Hon. Henry Cabot: 362

USS LONG ISLAND, CVE: first of small carriers, 169

MacArthur, Gen. Douglas: role in RAINBOW planning, 92, flies up from, Philippines for Japanese surrender ceremony, 245-247, 260

MACOMB, DD: replaces HAMBLETON as flagship of DD Division 19, 164

Magic Carpet, Operation: Battleship IOWA becomes unit in this operation, 251-252, planning demobilization on CinCPac Staff, 266-268

Majuro, regrouping after Kwajalein: 205

Malta: 305-306

Management Committee, Department of Defense: 294-297, Wellborn serves on Committee as Deputy Chairman, 295, purpose of Committee, 295, with Korean War came reversal of purpose, 297, manner of keeping informed on thinking of SecDef, 297-298, dissolution of committee, 300

Marine Corps: status becomes a part of 'revolt of the admirals' controversy, 291-292, document prepared for dissolution of Marine Corps, 293

Marshall, Gen. George C.: 109, army's attitude towards preparation for war, 109

USS MARYLAND, BB: returned to P. H. from Kwajalein, 217

Massive Retaliation, doctrines 319, problems for NATO and U. S. European Command, 319

Matthews, The Hon. F. P.: appointed by President Truman, entertained attitude of skepticism when taking office, 290

McAfee, Captain Mildred, 224-225

McCormick, Adm. Lynde D.: 316

McNamee, Adna Luke: Commander of Battle Force, 41, 44, 46

McNarney, Gen. Joes Chairman, Management Committee and personal representative of SecDef, 295-296, characterization of, 298-299

McNeil, RAdm. Wilfred James: Comptroller in Department of Defense, 357

Mediterranean: problems encountered by U. S. fleet in connection with operation for Sicily - weather, temperature gradients, air attacks, etc., 178-179

Messina: rivalry of Patton and Montgomery to see who got there first, 186, Patton's leapfrog landings, 186, 189

Military Staff Committee of United Nations: Wellborn serves on as representative of CNO, 360-361, assignment grows in importance, 361-362, residence, 365, entertaining as requirement, 365-366, Cuban missile crisis, 366-368, Congo crisis, 369-71, liaison with Joint Chiefs of Staff, 372-373

USS MISSOURI, BB: (old battleship) used as Naval Academy cruise ship, 10-11, (new BB) transfer of marine guard from IOWA in preparation for Japanese surrender, 240, remarks on maneuverability of this class BB, 240-241, leads way into Tokyo Bay, 245-246

Mitscher, A dm. Marc: 259-260

Mohammed V, Sultan of Morocco: visits DD WAINWRIGHT in Casablanca harbor, 172-173

Monroe Doctrine: 69, 72

Montgomery, Field Marshall Sir Bernard: during landing on Sicily engaged in race to reach Messina, 186, 327-328

Moore, Capt. Samuel Nobre: head of foreign intelligence, ONI, 130-131

Moreell, Adm. Ben: Chief, Bureau of Yards and Docks, 107, efforts before Pearl Harbor to prepare for war, 107-108

Morison, RAdm. Samuel E.: cites Adm. Stark's opposition to any interruption of fleet training agenda, 117-119, 122, writing

history of naval events in WW II, 276-277

Munitions Board: 110

Munn, Gen. J. C.: 262-264

Murmansk Convoy run: 156-157

Murray, Adm. S. S.: 248

NATO Command: 316 ff. (as it has bearing on U. S. European Command)

NATO Exercises, Atlantic Fleet: 332-333, question of Command, 334

NATO Forces: with Sixth Fleet, 305, refueling at sea, 305

Naval Academy: appointment, 1-3, difficulty with physical exam, 4-5, orientation, 5-6, scholastic requirements, 6-7, rules, 8, athletics, 9-10, cruises, 10-14

Naval appropriations: 282, procedure for obtaining yearly appropriations for navy department, 282-283

Naval Communications: 280, efforts in post-war period, 281

Naval History, Division of: 276-278

Naval Intelligence: discussion of interpretation, ONI vs War Plans, 84-86, 281-282

Naval Observatory: 279

Naval Officers, Careers: comments on Atlantic theatre and Pacific, WW II, 202-204

USS NEVADA, BB: Wellborn has duty in, 38, blisters added, they create problems, 38, 41

USS NEW MEXICO, BB, 15, new type of electric propulsion, 15-16, torpedo tubes, 21, other fittings, 22, unit of Pacific Fleet, 23, 25, Wellborn has five years duty in N. M., 27-29, 31, second tour of duty, 36

Nimitz, Fleet Adm. Chester: discussion of his appointment as CinCPac, 136-137, 140, meetings with Adm. King on Flag Officer assignments, 227-228, present for surrender ceremony in Tokyo Bay, 246-247, 258

Nomura, Adm. Kichisaburo (Japanese): Ambassador to U. S., Adm. Stark's relationship with, 103-15, Nomura's knowledge of developments in Japan, 105-106

Norway: attitude towards NATO organization, 333

Noyes, VAdm. Leigh: head of Naval Communications, 83-84

Oceanside, California: training center for Amphibious group #3, 196, vicissitudes in getting there from North Africa, 197, Camp Pendleton, 197, nature of training period, 204-206

Officer Personnel Branch: Wellborn comes in under Roper and Wooldrige, 219, duties and objectives, 219-220, type billets 220, priority of MANHATTAN project, 221-222, line officers vs aviators in top billets, 222-224, Nimitz-King meetings on placement and replacement of high ranking officers, 227-228, difficulties with assignments for contemporaries, 228-229, requirements for officer advancement, 230, wartime speed-up in advancements 230-231

Okinawa: BB IOWA embarks contingent of SeaBees from, for demobilization, 251

Oran: destination of troop convoy, 175, DD Squadron 8 becomes part of Naval Forces, N. Africa, 175, troop transport out of, for Sicily campaign, 177

Ordnance Bureau: duty in, 48, discussion of ammunition production, 49-52, use of live ammunition, 53-55, move towards automation in production of ammunition, 55, comparisons with Royal Navy and Japanese Navy, 55-56, night fighting, 57, maximum effectiveness of various guns, 57-58, problems of ordnance in pre-- Pearl Harbor days, 111

Osborne, The Hon. Henry Z., 4

U.S. Pacific Fleet: routine of 1920s, 23-24, personnel limitations, 24-25

Palermo: an objective during invasion of Sicily, 182-184

Panama Canal: 26, problems of defense, 26

Patton, Gen. George: escorts Sultan of Morocco, 172-173, Sicily operation, 182, rivalry with Gen. Montgomery to reach Messina, 186-187, Messina gained, 189

Pantelleria: Island in Mediterranean, 179

Pearl Harbor: 25, question of basing fleet at P.H. in light of what happened to Italians at Taranto, 94-96, telephone communications with P.H. 128, basic responsibility for defense lodged in army, 129-130

Pearl Harbor Day, December 7, 1941: 131-132, confusion in Navy Departments 133-135

USS PERRY, DD: Wellborn has command of, 60-62 .

PG (Postgraduate) School: 33-36

Pichilique Bay: 27

Polish Destroyers, with Home Fleet, R.N.: 157

Price, Adm. John Dale: 292

HRH Prince Phillip: 310-311

Pye, VAdm. William S.: 138-139

The QUEENS \_ HMS QUEEN MARY and HMS QUEEN ELIZABETH: used as troopships by British, 172

Radford, Adm. Arthur: Tactical Commander of Task Group, illustration of his manner of acting, 235-237, involvement in "revolt of the Admirals," 292

RAINBOW Plans: 88-91, FDR's role, 89-90, role of field commanders in planning, 91-92

Ramsey, VAdm. Paul H.: 257-258

Reserve Fleet: 360, recommissioned ships at time of Cuban Missile Crisis, 378, disposal of old ships, 379, designated places for reserve fleet units, 379-380

Revolt of the Admirals: controversy over the B-36, 286-287, development of this controversy and reasons thereto, 289-290, attitudes within naval circles, 291-292, attitudes on naval aviation, 294

Richardson, Adm. James Otto: Wellborn discusses question of basing fleet at Pearl Harbor, 95-96

Ridgeway, Gen. Matthew: NATO Commander, 318, 328

Rikye, Lt. Gen.: head of Secretary-General's Military Staff, U.N.: 369

Robert Heller Associates: 296-297

Roberts Commission: special commission headed by Justice Owen  
    Roberts investigates Pearl Harbor situation, 124-126, 138

Rodman, Adm. Hugh: 16

Roi and Namur: in Kwajalein operation landings assigned to Adm.  
    Conolly, 198, SeaBees accompany Marines on landing, 210

Roll-Up: name applied to closing of bases and salvaged operation in  
    Pacific, post WW II, 269

Roosevelt, The Hon. Franklin Delano, President of the United  
    States: convictions about U. S. Navy, 73-74, 75, 82, FDR and  
    preparations for war, 89-90, 93, attitude towards British  
    needs, 110, 115-116, agreement with Adm. Stark's estimate of  
    grand strategy for a two-ocean war, 116, proposals originating  
    in fertile imagination of FDR and Churchill, 119-120, Adm.  
    Stark, keeps him informed about P.H. attack, 132-133,  
    recognizes ability of Adm. King as CinCAtlantic, 144-145, at  
    Casablanca Conference, 173

Roper, Vice Adm. John Wesley: Chief of Officer Personnel Branch,  
    219

USS ROWAN, DD: sunk by torpedo, 195

Royal Navy: in Mediterranean, 310-311

Russian Influence in Northern Europe: 319-321

Sagami Wan: little bay south of Tokyo, 244

USS ST. PAUL, Cruiser: 234-235

USS SALEN: cruiser flagship, CruDiv 4, 302

Salerno Landing: 192, effects of Mediterranean storm, 193, Germans  
    use guided missiles, 194, use of torpedo boats, 194

Salvage, materials: post WW II roll up, 268-269

Samoa, American Samoa: 274

San Pedro: 23-24, 256-257

Scales, RAdm. Archibald H.: Superintendent of U. S. Naval Academy,  
    14

Scapa Flow: 153, U.S. DD Division 19 becomes unit of Royal Navy's

Home Fleet, based on, 154

Schenectady: 34

Schlatter, Gen. David Myron: commandant of Armed Forces Staff  
College, 337

Second Fleet: description of command duties, 330-331

Shapiro, Isaac: 263-264

Sherman, Adm. Forrest: 293, his role in settling controversy  
surrounding "revolt of the admirals," 293-294, Wellborn serves  
under him when Sherman becomes CNO, 294, 300-301

Sherman, VAdm. Frederick: becomes Commander of 5th Fleet, 259,  
VAdm. A. M. (Mac) Bledsoe becomes Chief of Staff, 259

Sicily: invasion of, 175 ff, training in preparation, 176, landing  
ships of various kinds added to fleet, 176-177, 179-184

Sinews of War: attitude in U. S. towards curtailment of Japanese  
supplies prior to Pearl Harbor, 112-114, Adm. Stark's atti-  
tude, 114

Singapore: British request for U. S. naval units to help defend,  
116-117

Standley, Adm. William H.: 125-126

Stark, Adm. Harold R.: 59, Wellborn's association within BuOrd, 66,  
commander, cruisers, 66-67, concern with German Raiders in  
Atlantic, 67, his handling of Cruiser Command, 72, friend of  
Secretary Claude Swanson, 73, 76, takes up duties as CNO, 78,  
RAINBOW planning, 91-94, impact of Taranto attack on Italian  
fleet, 94, attitude towards DD-British Base exchange, 99,  
Congressional Committee dealings, 99-100, relationship with  
Dept. of State in pre-war period, 100-103, with Japanese  
Ambassador Nomura, 103-105, Stark's effort before Pearl Harbor  
to get the navy ready for war, 106-109, attitude towards  
British needs, 110-111, attitude towards ordnance matters in  
pre-P.H. days, 111-112 attitude towards sinews of war, 114,  
his general plans for strategy to fight two-ocean war, 115-  
116, attitude towards British request for naval units at

Singapore, 116-117, does not want any interruption in training agendas for fleet, 117-118, way of handling 'left field' proposals of FDR on war matters, 119-120, Adm. Wilkinson asks Stark to telephone Adm. Kimmel, 128-129, accessibility to DNI and others in pre-P.H. period, 130-131, Pearl Harbor day, 132-133, Stark's reactions, 134-135, Stark previously had Adm. King recalled from duty with General Board to command Atlantic Fleet, 142, King called to take operational command of Navy after Pearl Harbor, 146, Stark remains for some months as CNO but it becomes a logistical job, 147, named to London to coordinate U. S. and British activities, 147, Stark had not anticipated his replacement, 149-150

State Department: relations with Chief of Naval Operations, Joint Liaison Committee, 100-101, attitude towards Fleet at Pearl Harbor, 103, suggestion of fleet units in Pacific, 118

Stevenson, The Hon. Adlai: U. S. Ambassador to United Nations, 363-364, 366, his attitude during Cuban crisis, 373-374

Strategic Bombing Survey, Japan: 261-262

Submarines: enemy activities in U. S. coastal waters early in 1942, 151-153

Sullivan, The Hon. John L.: resigns as Secretary of the Navy, 290

Sullivan, RAdm. William A.: salvage operations at Palermo, 184-185, at Bizerte, 185, at Naples, 186

Swanson, The Hon. Claude: Secretary of the Navy, 73

Sweden: 333

Symington, Senator Stuart: attitude towards naval aviation while serving as Secretary of the Air Force, 294

Taranto: air attack on Italian Fleet, 94-95

Tarawa: lessons learned there are applied at Kwajalein, 208-209

Terranova: a minor landing on Sicily coast in General Patton's drive to capture Messina, 187-188

Third Naval District: Wellborn named Commandant, 30, U.N. duties become so heavy he is directed to turn over District Command,

TIRPITZ, German BB: 156

Tokyo Bay: 238, 244-245, 248, 251, 258

TORCH: code name for N. African landing, 159, movement of ships across Atlantic to North African coast, 160, high degree of security maintained in Washington for operation, 160, Wellborn participation in operation, 161-165

Towers, Adm. John: becomes Commander of Fifth Fleet, 257-258, Wellborn Chief of Staff, 257, Towers named CinCPac, 259, Wellborn his deputy for plans, 259, 264, post war planning on CinCPac Staff, 265-268, problem of salvage of materials, 268-269

Truman, President Harry: 287-288

Trust Territories, Island governments: 274-276

Turner, Adm. Richmond Kelly: 83, War Plans and ONI, 84-85, impact of Taranto event, 95, 130

United Nations: opinion about its effectiveness, 376-378

U. S. European Command: Wellborn replaced VAdm. Good, 316, nature of the command, 317-319, making of contingency plans to be compatible with those of NATO, 319, Russian influence on Command actions and plans, 320, VIPs to Command Headquarters, 324, problem of quarters when Command moved to Camp des Loges, France, 325-326, improved liaison with NATO, 327

Ustica: island off Sicily, necessity for supplying water to populace there, 189-190, incident involving water barge and Italian cruisers, 190

U Thant: Secretary-General of the United Nations, 369

Vinson, The Hon. Carl: 99, cooperation with Adm. Stark on legislation, 99-100

Wadsworth, The Hon. James J. (Jerry): U. S. Ambassador to the United Nations, 362-363

USS WAINWRIGHT, DD: with DD Division 8, 172

Wales, RAdm. George: becomes Commander of 3rd Naval District, 364

Walsh, The Hon. David I., U. S. Senator: 100

WAVES: 224-227, Wellborn feels they did not serve any great purpose, 225, they impeded BuPers policies of rotating men at sea to shore billets for a rest, 225

Wellborn, VAdm. Charles, Jr.: early history, 1-2

Welles, The Hon. Sumner: Undersecretary of State, 100-101

Wellings, RAdm. Augustus J.: in charge of salvage of materials in Pacific, 268

Welsh, Robert Henry Winbourne: 12

Wilkinson, VAdm. Theodore Stark: requests Adm. Stark to telephone Adm. Kimmel on morning of December 7 (e.s.t.), 128-129

Willard, RAdm. Arthur Lee: as Captain was skipper of BB NEW MEXICO, 16-17

Williams, RAdm. Henry: 277-279

Winnacker, Rudy: historian, Department of Defense, 347

Wohlstetter, Barbara: her book titled *Pearl Harbor* cited by Wellborn, 123-125, 127

Wooldridge, Adm. Edmund Tyler: Chief of Officer Personnel Branch, 219, relieved as Commander of 2nd Fleet by Adm. Wellborn, 329

USS WORCESTER: becomes flagship of CruDiv 4, 302, description of armament, 302-303, to Mediterranean as part of 6th fleet, 304-312

Wright, Adm. Jerauld, 335, 336

Yokosuka, Japan: U. S. Navy takes over Japanese Naval Base, 239-240, 248-249, Japanese turn over navigational charts, etc. 249, 262

USS YOSEMITE: DD tender based on Newport, flagship for Commander, DD Force, Atlantic, 312

Yuan Debt: 269